



SIENA RESEARCH INSTITUTE

SIENA COLLEGE, LOUDONVILLE, NY

www.siena.edu/scri

For Immediate Release:

Monday, January 22, 2024

Contact:

Steven Greenberg 518-469-9858

Website/Twitter:

www.Siena.edu/SCRI/SNY

[@SienaResearch](https://twitter.com/SienaResearch)

Siena College Poll:

**Hochul Favorability Rating Up 6 Points; 1st Time Positive Since February;
But Voters Think Hochul Will NOT Make Progress Making NY Safer, More
Desirable, the World's A.I. Capital, or Fixing Its Mental Health Care System
Plurality Now Oppose Aid to Israel, 45-43%; Was Supported 51-37% in Nov.;
Voters Continue to Support Ukrainian Aid 50-40%, Down from 52-36%
Trump Solidifies Republican Base; 74% Want Him as Nominee; 80% View Him Favorably;
Biden, with His Lowest Ever Favorability Rating, 43-53%, Continues to
Hold a Narrow Lead (By NY Standards) Over Trump, 46-37%**

Loudonville, NY. Governor Kathy Hochul has a 45-42% favorability rating, up from 40-43% in November, and the first time it has been positive since it was 46-43% in February 2023. Her job approval rating is 52-43%, up a little from 48-44% in November, according to a Siena College poll of registered New York State voters released today. By margins of between 21 and six percentage points, a plurality or majority of New Yorkers think that Hochul will not make progress on any of five issues she has put forth as goals: making New York a more desirable place to live, making New York the A.I. capital of the world, making the state safer, fixing the mental health care system, and increasing the housing supply.

By a small plurality, 45-43%, voters oppose providing additional economic and military aid to Israel, after having supported additional aid by 51-37% margin in November. Support for increased aid to Ukraine continues, 50-40%, but down from 52-36% in November.

“Good news and bad news this month for the Governor. On the good side, for the first time in nearly a year, more New York voters now view Hochul favorably than have an unfavorable view of her. While nearly two-thirds of Democrats view her favorably, she is viewed unfavorably by 23% of Democrats, 51% of independents and 77% of Republicans,” Siena College pollster Steven Greenberg said. “Similarly, Hochul’s job approval rating is the best it’s been since last March, even as more than half of independents and more than three-quarters of Republicans disapprove of the job she is doing as Governor, offset by 72% of Democrats who approve.

“At the same time, on several issues Hochul has championed, voters think she will not make progress in the next year. Voters think, 54-33%, that Hochul will not make living in New York more desirable. By 44-26% they say she won’t make New York the A.I. capital of the world, including a majority of Republicans and pluralities of Democrats and independents,” Greenberg said. “While Democrats give Hochul props on all the other issues, a majority of both Republicans and independents say she will not make progress on any of those four issues.”

“When asked to choose which issue – healthcare, education, crime, housing and the migrant influx – Hochul has been most successful in addressing as governor, a plurality of voters, 28%, including a majority of Republicans, volunteered that she had been most successful on ‘none’ of these issues,” Greenberg said. “Among those who identified an issue, 23% said she’d been most successful on healthcare, including mental health, followed by education, 12%, crime 7%, housing 7%, and the migrant influx, 6%. As to the issues she’s been least successful in addressing, the migrant influx, 32%, and crime, 21%, top the list.”

NYers Still Support Aid for Ukraine but a Narrow Plurality Now Opposes Aid for Israel

“Democrats support increased military and economic aid for Ukraine better than two-to-one, however, Republicans oppose by a similar margin and independents are closely divided,” Greenberg said. “When it comes to Israel, the partisan divide disappears. Democrats narrowly oppose it, 47-43%, as do independents, 43-38%, while Republicans barely support Israeli aid, 46-44%.

“White voters support Israeli aid by 10 points and Ukrainian aid by 20 points, while Black and Latino voters oppose both,” Greenberg said. “Younger voters also oppose aid to both countries, while older voters strongly support aid for both countries.”

Trump Solidifies His NY Republican Base; They Overwhelmingly Support His Nomination & Election

Among all voters former President Donald Trump has a 37-57% favorability rating, up a little from 34-60% in November, while he has an 80-15% favorability with Republicans. By a 74-24% margin, Republicans say they want Trump – as opposed to someone else – as their presidential nominee this year.

“New York Republicans are all in with Trump. Four out of five Republicans view him favorably, and three-quarters of Republicans want to see Trump as their presidential standard bearer this year,” Greenberg said.

Biden’s Favorability & Job Performance Ratings Both Fell a Little; Both Hit Lowest Level Ever Biden has a 43-53% favorability rating (70-28% with Democrats), his lowest ever in a Siena College poll, down a little from 44-51% in November. His job approval rating stands at 44-56% (70-30% with Democrats), also his lowest ever, down a little from 45-53% in November.

“Biden has hit his lowest standing ever with New York voters, despite scoring well with Democrats. Nearly 90% of Republicans both view him unfavorably and disapprove of the job he’s doing as president, and 71% of independents view him unfavorably and 75% disapprove of his job performance,” Greenberg said. “While Biden’s falling poll numbers have not been dramatic month-to-month, they are dramatic if you look over the last year. A year ago, Biden’s net favorability rating was +2, today 10 points underwater, and his net approval rating fell from +4 to -12, a net drop of 16 points.”

Biden Continues to Hold ‘Narrow’ Lead Over Trump – Both Head-to-Head & In 4-Way Race

Biden leads Trump in a head-to-head matchup 46-37%, little changed from 46-36% in November. When Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. and Cornel West are included in the horserace, Biden leads Trump 41-32%, with 13% for Kennedy and 3% for West. In November, Biden led Trump 37-28%, with 18% for RFK and 5% for West.

“Flashback four years: Biden beats Trump 61-38%, a 23-point margin. Today, whether it’s a two-way race or a four-way race, Biden only leads Trump by nine points,” Greenberg said. “Biden wins the lion’s share of Democrats, 75% in the head-to-head matchup, however Trump has the support of 82% of Republicans and a commanding 45-26% lead with independents.

“As has been the case in recent national polls, Biden has lost considerable support among key constituencies that propelled him to victory four years ago. He leads Trump with Black voters 54-24%, down from 64-13% in November. With Latinos, Biden now trails Trump by 3 points, after leading by 27 points in November. And voters under 35, only favor Biden over Trump 38-33%, with 29% not supporting either,” Greenberg said.

Odds & Ends

- ☐ More than 80% of voters continue to say that the recent migrant influx is a serious problem (61% say very serious). When it comes to how elected officials are doing in addressing the migrant influx, voters disapprove of the job Mayor Eric Adams is doing 54-28% (46-30% in October), the job Hochul is doing 59-33% (52-37% in October), and the job the Biden Administration is doing 67-28% (64-29% in October).
- ☐ A plurality of voters thinks that crime across the state has gotten worse in the last year, while a plurality thinks that crime in their community has stayed about the same. When asked the greatest cause of crime in New York, 22% said poverty, 18% substance abuse, 14% mental illness, 13% breakdown of the family, and 8% each for the migrant influx and inequality. The top two causes for Democrats were poverty and mental illness; for Republicans substance abuse and breakdown of the family; for independents poverty and substance abuse.
- ☐ By a 49-32% margin, little changed from 49-34% in November, voters say they would vote for a Democrat, rather than a Republican, for their representative in Congress.
- ☐ Senator Kirsten Gillibrand has a 42-28% favorability rating, little changed from 42-26% in November. Now, 43% of voters would re-elect Gillibrand, while 38% prefer ‘someone else’. It was 40-35% in November.

###

This Siena College Poll was conducted January 14-17, 2024, among 807 NYS Registered Voters. Of the 807 respondents, 507 were contacted through a dual frame (landline and cell phone) mode and 300 respondents were drawn from a proprietary online panel (Cint). Telephone calls were conducted in English and respondent sampling was initiated by asking for the youngest person in the household. Telephone sampling was conducted via a stratified dual frame probability sample of landline and cell phone telephone numbers weighted to reflect known population patterns. The landline telephone sample was obtained from ASDE and the cell phone sample was obtained from Dynata. Interviews conducted online are excluded from the sample and final analysis if they fail any data quality attention check question. Duplicate responses are identified by their response ID and removed from the sample. Three questions were asked of online respondents including a honey-pot question to catch bots and two questions ask the respondent to follow explicit directions. The proprietary panel also incorporates measures that “safeguard against automated bot attacks, deduplication issues, fraudulent VPN usage, and suspicious IP addresses”. Coding of open-ended responses was done by a single human coder. Data from collection modes was weighted to balance sample demographics to match estimates for New York State’s

population using data from the Census Bureau's 2023 U.S. American Community Survey (ACS), on age, region, race/ethnicity, education, and gender to ensure representativeness. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of party registration using data from the New York State Board of Elections. It has an overall margin of error of +/- 4.5 percentage points including the design effects resulting from weighting. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll. The Siena College Research Institute, directed by Donald Levy, Ph.D., conducts political, economic, social, and cultural research primarily in NYS. SCRI, an independent, non-partisan research institute, subscribes to the American Association of Public Opinion Research Code of Professional Ethics and Practices. For more information, call Steve Greenberg at (518) 469-9858. For survey crosstabs: www.Siena.edu/SCRI/SNY.



SIENA RESEARCH INSTITUTE

SIENA COLLEGE, LOUDONVILLE, NY

www.siena.edu/scri

Siena College Poll Trends – January 2024

Q. 1 Is New York State on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?

DATE	RIGHT TRACK	WRONG DIRECTION	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	34	55	10
November 2023	36	53	11
October 2023	34	52	14
September 2023	35	52	13
August 2023	39	48	12
June 2023	38	50	12
May 2023	42	48	11
March 2023	39	48	14
February 2023	41	49	10
January 2023	39	49	12
HIGHEST EVER	65 (4/20)	76 (10/31/10)	30 (1/07)
LOWEST EVER	14 (10/10)	26 (1/07)	7 (4/20, 2/17, 5/13)

Q. 2 How would you describe the fiscal condition of New York State right now? Would you describe it as excellent, good, fair, or poor?

DATE	EXCELLENT	GOOD	FAIR	POOR	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	5	20	36	34	5
September 2023	6	20	32	37	5
June 2023	8	20	33	34	5
March 2023	9	18	36	34	3
HIGHEST EVER	9 (3/23)	29 (7/14)	49 (8/12)	67 (3/22/10)	7 (1/19)
LOWEST EVER	0 (many)	6 (3/22/10, etc.)	25 (3/22/10)	21 (12/16)	0 (4/11, etc.)

Q. 3 Is the United States on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?

DATE	RIGHT TRACK	WRONG DIRECTION	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	31	60	9
November 2023	25	66	9
October 2023	25	65	10
September 2023	33	59	8
August 2023	30	62	8
June 2023	32	61	8
May 2023	28	63	8
March 2023	33	57	10
February 2023	35	56	9
January 2023	28	63	9
HIGHEST EVER	62 (5/09)	74 (10/13, 8/11)	17 (9/08)
LOWEST EVER	19 (8/22, 10/13, 10/08)	24 (12/09)	5 (1/13)

Q. 4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Joe Biden?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	43	53	3
November 2023	44	51	4
October 2023	45	52	3
September 2023	50	45	5
August 2023	46	50	4
June 2023	47	47	6
May 2023	51	45	4
March 2023	48	45	6
February 2023	54	43	3
January 2023	49	47	4
HIGHEST EVER	65 (2/21)	53 (1/24)	28 (9/08)
LOWEST EVER	43 (1/24)	26 (9/08)	3 (1/24, 2/23, 9/22, 2/21)

Siena College Poll Trends – January 2024 – Page 2

Q. 5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Donald Trump?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	37	57	5
November 2023	34	60	6
October 2023	36	59	5
September 2023	33	61	5
August 2023	37	56	7
June 2023	33	61	6
May 2023	30	64	5
March 2023	38	57	5
February 2023	37	60	2
January 2023	31	64	4
HIGHEST EVER	41 (12/16)	72 (8/16)	10 (10/13)
LOWEST EVER	24 (8/16)	53 (12/16)	2 (2/23, 4/20, 9/15)

Q. 6 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Kathy Hochul?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	45	42	12
November 2023	40	43	17
October 2023	40	44	16
September 2023	40	41	19
August 2023	40	46	14
June 2023	42	43	16
May 2023	40	45	15
March 2023	43	43	13
February 2023	46	43	11
January 2023	48	42	10
HIGHEST EVER	48 (1/23)	46 (8/23)	69 (4/21)
LOWEST EVER	18 (4/21)	13 (4/21)	10 (1/23)

Q. 7 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Kirsten Gillibrand?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	42	28	31
November 2023	42	26	33
October 2023	39	30	31
September 2023	41	27	32
August 2023	39	28	33
June 2023	41	31	28
May 2023	41	31	28
March 2023	46	25	29
February 2023	43	36	22
HIGHEST EVER	61 (12/12)	36 (2/23, 9/19, 8/19, 6/19)	56 (1/09)
LOWEST EVER	26 (3/09)	14 (1/09)	14 (4/20, 10/31/10)

Q. 8 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Chuck Schumer?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	49	38	13
November 2023	46	40	14
October 2023	44	41	15
September 2023	47	37	15
August 2023	48	38	14
June 2023	46	38	16
May 2023	50	38	12
March 2023	54	36	11
February 2023	48	45	8
HIGHEST EVER	70 (7/05)	46 (2/19)	17 (2/05)
LOWEST EVER	44 (10/23)	20 (2/05, 11/06)	4 (10/31/10)

Siena College Poll Trends – January 2024 – Page 3

Q. 9 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Letitia James?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	45	30	24
June 2023	39	30	31
December 2022	44	29	27
HIGHEST EVER	45 (1/24, 9/22)	33 (10/22)	70 (6/18)
LOWEST EVER	20 (6/18)	10 (10/18, 6/18)	24 (1/24)

Q. 10 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Tom DiNapoli?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	21	15	64
June 2023	22	20	58
December 2022	27	12	61
HIGHEST EVER	35 (10/14)	36 (10/31/10)	80 (6/07)
LOWEST EVER	7 (6/07, 5/07)	9 (10/18)	37 (10/31/10)

Q. 11 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	44	32	24
November 2023	37	36	28
October 2023	41	37	22
HIGHEST EVER	44 (1/24)	37 (10/23)	28 (11/23)
LOWEST EVER	37 (11/23)	32 (1/24)	22 (10/23)

Q. 12 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Cornel West?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	23	22	56
November 2023	18	22	60
October 2023	18	21	60
HIGHEST EVER	23 (1/24)	22 (1/24, 11/23)	60 (11/23, 10/23)
LOWEST EVER	18 (11/23, 10/23)	21 (10/23)	56 (1/24)

Q. 13 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Antonio Delgado?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	17	18	65
December 2022	27	15	58
June 2022	29	16	55
HIGHEST EVER	29 (6/22)	18 (1/24)	65 (1/24)
LOWEST EVER	17 (1/24)	15 (12/22)	55 (6/22)

Q. 14 REPS ONLY: If the 2024 Republican primary for President was held today, would you vote for Donald Trump or someone else?

DATE	TRUMP	DIFFERENT CANDIDATE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	74	24	2
November 2023	66	26	8
October 2023	61	32	7
September 2023	63	32	5
August 2023	64	27	8
June 2023	61	34	5
May 2023	60	32	8
HIGHEST EVER	74 (1/24)	34 (6/23)	8 (11/23, 5/23)
LOWEST EVER	60 (5/23)	24 (1/24)	2 (1/24)

Siena College Poll Trends – January 2024 – Page 4

Q. 16 If Kirsten Gillibrand runs for re-election as US Senator in 2024, as things stand now, would you vote to re-elect her or would you prefer someone else?

DATE	RE-ELECT GILLIBRAND	SOMEONE ELSE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	43	38	19
November 2023	40	35	25
October 2023	39	38	23
September 2023	41	37	22
August 2023	40	41	19
June 2023	40	40	20
May 2023	43	38	19
March 2023	43	38	19
HIGHEST EVER	43 (1/24, 5/23, 3/23)	41 (8/23)	25 (11/23)
LOWEST EVER	39 (10/23)	35 (11/23)	19 (1/24, 8/23, 5/23, 3/23)

Q. 17 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Joe Biden is doing as President? FOLLOW UP: Is that strong or somewhat?

DATE	STRONGLY APPROVE	SOMEWHAT APPROVE	SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	20	24	16	40	1
November 2023	20	25	16	37	2
October 2023	22	24	12	39	3
September 2023	22	25	13	35	4
August 2023	22	25	13	37	3
June 2023	24	23	17	34	3
May 2023	22	29	15	32	2
March 2023	24	26	15	33	2
February 2023	26	29	11	31	3
January 2023	21	30	14	33	2
HIGHEST EVER	29 (10/22)	30 (1/23)	17 (6/23)	41 (8/22)	4 (9/23)
LOWEST EVER	18 (8/22)	23 (6/23)	6 (10/22)	31 (2/23)	1 (1/24, 9/22)

Q. 18 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Kathy Hochul is doing as governor? FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?

DATE	STRONGLY APPROVE	SOMEWHAT APPROVE	SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	17	35	13	30	6
November 2023	17	31	15	29	8
October 2023	16	29	14	31	9
September 2023	16	32	16	25	11
August 2023	18	28	17	29	8
June 2023	19	29	16	28	9
May 2023	17	33	17	27	7
March 2023	20	32	15	26	7
February 2023	20	36	12	28	4
January 2023	20	36	11	25	8
HIGHEST EVER	24 (9/22)	36 (2/23, 1/23)	17 (8/23, 5/23)	38 (10/22)	11 (9/23)
LOWEST EVER	16 (10/23, 9/23)	28 (8/23)	7 (10/22)	25 (9/23, 1/23)	4 (2/23)

Q. 21 Currently, how serious a problem do you think the recent influx of migrants coming to New York is for the state?

DATE	VERY SERIOUS	SOMEWHAT SERIOUS	NOT VERY SERIOUS	NOT AT ALL SERIOUS	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	61	24	8	5	1
November 2023	55	27	11	4	3
October 2023	57	27	8	4	3
August 2023	54	28	10	6	3
HIGHEST EVER	61 (1/24)	28 (8/23)	11 (11/23)	6 (8/23)	3 (11/23, 10/23, 8/23)
LOWEST EVER	54 (8/23)	24 (1/24)	8 (1/24, 10/23)	4 (11/23, 10/23)	1 (1/24)

Siena College Poll Trends – January 2024 – Page 5

Q. 22 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Eric Adams is doing to address the recent influx of migrants to New York? FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?

DATE	STRONGLY APPROVE	SOMEWHAT APPROVE	SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE	DON'T KNOW/ NO OPINION
January 2024	8	20	18	36	19
October 2023	9	21	16	30	25
August 2023	10	21	17	30	23
HIGHEST EVER	10 (8/23)	21 (10/23, 8/23)	18 (1/24)	36 (1/24)	25 (10/23)
LOWEST EVER	8 (1/24)	20 (1/24)	16 (10/23)	30 (10/23, 8/23)	19 (1/24)

Q. 23 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Kathy Hochul is doing to address the recent influx of migrants to New York? FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?

DATE	STRONGLY APPROVE	SOMEWHAT APPROVE	SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE	DON'T KNOW/ NO OPINION
January 2024	8	25	23	36	7
October 2023	11	26	16	36	12
August 2023	11	24	16	35	13
HIGHEST EVER	11 (10/23, 8/23)	26 (10/23)	23 (1/24)	36 (1/24, 10/23)	13 (8/23)
LOWEST EVER	8 (1/24)	24 (8/23)	16 (10/23, 8/23)	35 (8/23)	7 (1/24)

Q. 24 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that the Biden Administration is doing to address the recent influx of migrants to New York? FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?

DATE	STRONGLY APPROVE	SOMEWHAT APPROVE	SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	STRONGLY DISAPPROVE	DON'T KNOW/ NO OPINION
January 2024	7	21	22	45	5
October 2023	10	19	18	46	7
August 2023	12	22	18	41	7
HIGHEST EVER	12 (8/23)	22 (8/23)	22 (1/24)	46 (10/23)	7 (10/23, 8/23)
LOWEST EVER	7 (1/24)	19 (10/23)	18 (10/23, 8/23)	41 (8/23)	5 (1/24)

Q. 25 Do you think over the last year or so that the problem of crime in New York State has gotten better, stayed about the same, or has gotten worse?

DATE	BETTER	SAME	WORSE	DON'T KNOW/ NO OPINION
January 2024	16	34	48	1
November 2023	13	30	53	3
October 2023	9	28	59	4
HIGHEST EVER	16 (1/24)	34 (1/24)	59 (10/23)	4 (10/23)
LOWEST EVER	9 (10/23)	28 (10/23)	48 (1/24)	1 (1/24)

Q. 26 Closer to home, do you think over the last year or so that the problem of crime in your community has gotten better, stayed about the same, or has gotten worse?

DATE	BETTER	SAME	WORSE	DON'T KNOW/ NO OPINION
January 2024	14	46	39	1
November 2023	12	46	40	1
October 2023	10	46	42	2
HIGHEST EVER	14 (1/24)	46 (1/24, 11/23, 10/23)	42 (10/23)	2 (10/23)
LOWEST EVER	10 (10/23)	46 (1/24, 11/23, 10/23)	39 (1/24)	1 (1/24, 11/23)

Q. 33 If the 2024 election for President was held today and the candidates were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump, would you vote for Trump or Biden? (Order of candidates was rotated.)

DATE	BIDEN	TRUMP	OTHER/NO VOTE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	46	37	9	7
November 2023	46	36	11	8
October 2023	46	37	9	8
September 2023	52	31	7	10
August 2023	47	34	11	8
June 2023	50	28	17	4
HIGHEST EVER	52 (9/23)	37 (1/24, 10/23)	17 (6/23)	10 (9/23)
LOWEST EVER	46 (1/24, 11/23, 10/23)	28 (6/23)	7 (9/23)	4 (2/23)

Siena College Poll Trends – January 2024 – Page 6

- Q. 34** What if the 2024 election for President was held today and the candidates were Democrat Joe Biden, Republican Donald Trump, and two independent candidates, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. and Cornel West, would you vote for Trump, Biden, West, or Kennedy? (Order of first two candidates was rotated but always came first; order of second two candidates was rotated.)

DATE	BIDEN	TRUMP	KENNEDY	WEST	OTHER/NO VOTE/ DON'T KNOW/ NO OPINION
January 2024	41	32	13	3	11
November 2023	37	28	18	5	11
October 2023	38	31	13	5	14
HIGHEST EVER	41 (1/24)	32 (1/24)	18 (11/23)	5 (11/23, 10/23)	14 (10/23)
LOWEST EVER	37 (11/23)	28 (11/23)	13 (1/24, 10/23)	3 (1/24)	11 (1/24, 11/23)

- Q. 35** If the election for your representative in Congress was held today, would you vote for the Democrat or the Republican? (Order was rotated.)

DATE	DEMOCRAT	REPUBLICAN	NOT VOTE/OTHER/ DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	49	32	19
November 2023	49	34	16
October 2023	49	37	14
HIGHEST EVER	49(1/24, 11/23, 10/23)	37 (10/23)	19 (1/24)
LOWEST EVER	49(1/24, 11/23, 10/23)	32 (1/24)	14 (10/23)

- Q. 36** Do you support or oppose providing more military and economic aid to Ukraine?

DATE	SUPPORT	OPPOSE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	50	40	10
November 2023	52	36	12
October 2023	51	38	11
HIGHEST EVER	52 (11/23)	40 (1/24)	12 (11/23)
LOWEST EVER	50 (1/24)	36 (11/23)	10 (1/24)

- Q. 37** Do you support or oppose providing more military and economic aid to Israel?

DATE	SUPPORT	OPPOSE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
January 2024	43	45	12
November 2023	51	37	12
October 2023	57	32	12
HIGHEST EVER	57 (10/23)	45 (1/24)	12 (1/24, 11/23, 10/23)
LOWEST EVER	43 (1/24)	32 (10/23)	12 (1/24, 11/23, 10/23)

Poll Trend Notes:

* All surveys are of registered voters except for the following polls: August thru October 2022, October 2020; June thru November 2018; November 2017; September thru November 2016; July thru October 2014; August/October 2012; October 2010; September/October 2008; and September/October 2006, which are polls of likely voters.

Trends reflect questions asked at least twice since the first Siena College Poll in February 2005.

Results listed here include all times questions have been asked since January 2023.

“Highest Ever” and “Lowest Ever” are provided at the bottom of each question.

□ Inconsequential wording change.