

Q1. Is New York State on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Right track	39%	58%	13%	26%	40%	38%	68%	39%	18%	46%	35%	49%	30%	34%	37%	45%	37%	41%	38%	38%	40%	22%	30%	48%	36%	40%	44%
Wrong direction	48%	28%	80%	57%	51%	45%	21%	43%	74%	43%	50%	38%	54%	54%	50%	44%	44%	44%	52%	46%	48%	59%	55%	39%	51%	46%	46%
Don't know/No opinion	14%	14%	7%	17%	8%	17%	11%	18%	9%	11%	14%	13%	16%	13%	13%	11%	19%	15%	10%	15%	12%	19%	15%	13%	13%	14%	10%

Q2. How would you describe the fiscal condition of New York State right now? Would you describe it as excellent, good, fair, or poor?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Excellent	9%	15%	5%	2%	16%	3%	14%	6%	9%	18%	4%	18%	1%	4%	10%	5%	15%	11%	15%	2%	12%	2%	6%	9%	3%	11%	13%
Good	18%	25%	8%	13%	18%	17%	34%	16%	6%	18%	17%	19%	18%	15%	18%	12%	19%	18%	14%	20%	19%	24%	13%	18%	16%	15%	24%
Fair	36%	35%	28%	44%	33%	40%	35%	43%	29%	28%	40%	30%	36%	44%	34%	43%	33%	37%	32%	40%	35%	31%	35%	41%	43%	41%	28%
Poor	34%	21%	59%	40%	31%	37%	12%	33%	53%	32%	35%	29%	42%	35%	35%	37%	31%	31%	37%	34%	30%	42%	44%	29%	36%	29%	34%
Don't know/No opinion	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%

Q3. Is the United States on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Right track	33%	50%	12%	21%	41%	27%	49%	36%	20%	40%	30%	50%	20%	24%	31%	43%	45%	33%	34%	33%	39%	19%	27%	35%	36%	31%	37%
Wrong direction	57%	41%	83%	64%	53%	60%	42%	52%	74%	51%	60%	39%	71%	66%	60%	46%	52%	57%	58%	56%	53%	64%	63%	54%	51%	59%	56%
Don't know/No opinion	10%	9%	5%	14%	6%	12%	9%	12%	7%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	4%	10%	8%	11%	8%	17%	10%	11%	12%	9%	7%

Q4KEY. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. (ROTATE Q4-Q13)

Q4. Joe Biden																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	48%	74%	13%	34%	47%	50%	74%	56%	20%	52%	47%	62%	39%	40%	46%	62%	61%	40%	51%	51%	49%	36%	44%	55%	53%	46%	53%
Unfavorable	45%	22%	84%	55%	45%	45%	21%	39%	73%	43%	47%	29%	56%	56%	50%	33%	27%	44%	46%	45%	47%	52%	52%	36%	41%	49%	44%
Don't know/No opinion	6%	4%	3%	11%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%	4%	5%	11%	16%	3%	3%	4%	12%	4%	10%	6%	5%	2%

Q5. Donald Trump																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	38%	23%	74%	35%	44%	33%	23%	22%	71%	52%	32%	36%	38%	41%	43%	25%	33%	36%	49%	29%	45%	49%	38%	29%	31%	43%	38%
Unfavorable	57%	73%	22%	58%	49%	62%	76%	73%	22%	46%	61%	56%	61%	54%	53%	66%	57%	51%	49%	67%	51%	51%	59%	62%	65%	51%	60%
Don't know/No opinion	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	4%	1%	5%	8%	2%	7%	8%	1%	5%	3%	9%	11%	13%	2%	4%	4%	0%	3%	10%	4%	6%	2%

Q6. Kathy Hochul																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	43%	60%	14%	36%	43%	44%	63%	49%	22%	48%	41%	55%	32%	38%	41%	56%	44%	35%	49%	43%	43%	32%	39%	49%	46%	42%	46%
Unfavorable	43%	25%	77%	52%	45%	43%	23%	41%	64%	41%	45%	31%	55%	49%	50%	29%	29%	36%	45%	47%	45%	60%	49%	34%	42%	45%	44%
Don't know/No opinion	13%	14%	9%	12%	13%	13%	14%	10%	14%	11%	14%	14%	13%	13%	9%	15%	27%	29%	6%	10%	12%	9%	12%	17%	12%	13%	10%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute

March 19 - 22, 2023

802 New York State Registered Voters

MOE +/- 4.6%

Q7. Kirsten Gillibrand																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	46%	57%	30%	43%	48%	44%	65%	45%	35%	57%	41%	52%	36%	46%	48%	44%	46%	28%	56%	47%	48%	35%	41%	50%	43%	48%	51%
Unfavorable	25%	14%	44%	30%	29%	23%	13%	21%	40%	18%	29%	18%	31%	29%	28%	22%	12%	24%	22%	28%	26%	28%	30%	20%	23%	27%	25%
Don't know/No opinion	29%	29%	27%	27%	23%	33%	21%	33%	25%	24%	30%	30%	32%	24%	24%	34%	43%	47%	21%	25%	26%	36%	29%	30%	34%	25%	24%
Q8. Chuck Schumer																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	54%	75%	22%	44%	51%	57%	78%	60%	29%	55%	53%	63%	48%	48%	53%	65%	52%	42%	58%	58%	54%	61%	54%	53%	63%	51%	55%
Unfavorable	36%	13%	76%	44%	40%	32%	16%	25%	66%	38%	34%	21%	45%	44%	42%	18%	21%	32%	36%	36%	38%	38%	40%	28%	21%	41%	41%
Don't know/No opinion	11%	12%	2%	12%	9%	11%	6%	16%	6%	7%	12%	16%	7%	8%	5%	17%	28%	26%	6%	6%	8%	1%	6%	19%	15%	8%	3%
Q9. New York State Assembly																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	44%	58%	23%	39%	45%	44%	69%	44%	27%	50%	41%	59%	29%	38%	41%	52%	61%	48%	50%	38%	47%	33%	39%	47%	49%	47%	43%
Unfavorable	34%	19%	59%	41%	40%	29%	13%	30%	56%	35%	34%	25%	46%	36%	38%	24%	19%	24%	37%	36%	36%	38%	39%	28%	29%	34%	37%
Don't know/No opinion	22%	23%	19%	20%	16%	26%	18%	26%	17%	15%	25%	16%	26%	26%	21%	25%	20%	29%	13%	26%	18%	28%	22%	25%	23%	19%	20%
Q10. New York State Senate																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	50%	63%	28%	46%	50%	51%	68%	56%	30%	56%	47%	64%	36%	45%	48%	64%	61%	51%	58%	45%	54%	37%	46%	52%	60%	49%	50%
Unfavorable	34%	20%	59%	38%	38%	30%	19%	25%	55%	35%	33%	23%	46%	36%	36%	19%	24%	30%	33%	35%	33%	44%	36%	29%	22%	38%	37%
Don't know/No opinion	16%	17%	14%	16%	12%	19%	12%	19%	15%	9%	20%	13%	18%	19%	16%	16%	14%	19%	10%	21%	13%	19%	18%	19%	18%	14%	14%
Q11. Carl Heastie																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	17%	25%	9%	10%	25%	10%	21%	18%	14%	32%	10%	32%	5%	8%	17%	14%	23%	22%	22%	9%	24%	13%	13%	14%	10%	19%	22%
Unfavorable	15%	10%	23%	18%	18%	14%	13%	10%	26%	17%	14%	14%	15%	17%	15%	21%	5%	17%	10%	18%	15%	14%	20%	13%	19%	14%	14%
Don't know/No opinion	68%	65%	68%	73%	57%	76%	66%	72%	60%	51%	76%	54%	79%	75%	68%	65%	71%	61%	67%	73%	62%	73%	67%	73%	72%	67%	63%
Q12. Andrea Stewart-Cousins																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	19%	30%	8%	8%	24%	15%	29%	15%	16%	30%	14%	31%	13%	10%	19%	24%	22%	16%	23%	15%	24%	13%	16%	17%	12%	22%	23%
Unfavorable	15%	10%	26%	16%	20%	11%	12%	11%	23%	20%	13%	13%	18%	15%	14%	21%	7%	21%	11%	16%	13%	18%	18%	15%	16%	16%	15%
Don't know/No opinion	66%	60%	66%	76%	56%	74%	59%	73%	61%	51%	74%	56%	70%	75%	67%	55%	71%	62%	66%	68%	63%	69%	66%	68%	72%	62%	61%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute
 March 19 - 22, 2023
 802 New York State Registered Voters
 MOE +/- 4.6%

Q13. Ron DeSantis																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	39%	29%	62%	41%	49%	32%	21%	31%	64%	50%	34%	39%	37%	41%	44%	27%	29%	33%	51%	31%	47%	37%	42%	30%	23%	44%	47%
Unfavorable	41%	52%	24%	38%	39%	43%	62%	47%	20%	36%	44%	39%	50%	38%	41%	46%	37%	30%	35%	54%	34%	54%	40%	47%	41%	42%	45%
Don't know/No opinion	19%	19%	14%	21%	12%	25%	17%	22%	16%	14%	22%	22%	13%	21%	14%	27%	34%	37%	14%	15%	19%	9%	18%	24%	35%	14%	9%
Q14.(If Republican) If the 2024 Republican primary for President was held today, would you vote for Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, or someone else?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Trump	52%	0%	52%	0%	50%	53%		40%	54%	62%	46%	49%	52%	52%	51%				60%	43%	53%	56%	40%	68%	54%	58%	42%
DeSantis	27%	0%	27%	0%	29%	25%		24%	30%	14%	34%	20%	23%	31%	29%				24%	23%	30%	15%	31%	15%	16%	26%	37%
Someone else	18%	0%	18%	0%	19%	17%		32%	13%	21%	16%	28%	19%	14%	16%				13%	29%	13%	28%	26%	12%	29%	12%	19%
Don't know/No opinion	3%	0%	3%	0%	1%	5%		4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%				3%	6%	4%	0%	2%	5%	1%	5%	3%
Q15. (If Republican and Q14 = "Someone else") If the 2024 Republican primary for President was held today, who would you vote for? (RESPONSE CHOICES NOT PROVIDED IN INTERVIEW)																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Nikki Haley	20%																										
Liz Cheney	6%																										
Mike Pence	0%																										
Tim Scott	0%																										
Vivek Ramaswamy	0%																										
Mike Pompeo	0%																										
Chris Sununu	0%																										
Glenn Youngkin	0%																										
Kristi Noem	0%																										
Asa Hutchinson	0%																										
Ted Cruz	0%																										
Someone else	18%																										
Don't know/No opinion	56%																										
Q16. (If Democrat) Do you think the Democratic Party should renominate Joe Biden as the party's candidate for President in 2024, or do you think the party should nominate a different candidate for President in 2024?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Biden	43%	43%	0%	0%	55%	34%	44%	38%	57%	56%	35%	52%	24%	38%	44%	43%	43%	36%	54%	38%	52%	38%	44%	34%	33%	42%	53%
Different candidate	51%	51%	0%	0%	41%	57%	49%	57%	38%	42%	56%	44%	60%	57%	47%	50%	53%	63%	43%	48%	42%	54%	45%	62%	59%	52%	40%
Don't know/No opinion	7%	7%	0%	0%	4%	9%	7%	5%	6%	2%	9%	4%	16%	5%	8%	7%	4%	1%	3%	14%	6%	8%	11%	4%	8%	6%	7%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute

March 19 - 22, 2023

802 New York State Registered Voters

MOE +/- 4.6%

Q17. (If Democrat and Q16="Different Candidate") Who do you think the Democratic Party should nominate as the party's candidate for President in 2024? (RESPONSE CHOICES NOT PROVIDED IN INTERVIEW)																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Pete Buttigieg	5%																										
Kamala Harris	3%																										
Elizabeth Warren	3%																										
Bernie Sanders	3%																										
Gretchen Whitmer	2%																										
Gavin Newsom	1%																										
J.B. Pritzker	0%																										
Someone else	20%																										
Don't know/No opinion	63%																										

Q18. If Kirsten Gillibrand runs for re-election as US Senator in 2024, as things stand now, would you vote to re-elect her or would you prefer someone else?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Re-elect Gillibrand	43%	62%	20%	30%	45%	41%	69%	43%	27%	51%	40%	53%	37%	37%	44%	42%	42%	44%	43%	44%	45%	41%	36%	47%	42%	41%	50%
Prefer someone else	38%	23%	65%	43%	38%	38%	15%	35%	60%	33%	40%	32%	42%	41%	39%	35%	41%	32%	38%	39%	36%	52%	44%	32%	37%	38%	34%
Don't know/No opinion	19%	15%	15%	27%	17%	21%	16%	22%	13%	16%	20%	15%	22%	22%	18%	23%	17%	24%	18%	17%	19%	7%	20%	20%	21%	21%	16%

Q19. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Joe Biden is doing as President?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Strongly approve	24%	39%	4%	12%	25%	23%	37%	24%	13%	34%	19%	37%	15%	15%	23%	33%	29%	18%	24%	27%	27%	15%	23%	22%	24%	19%	31%
Somewhat approve	26%	35%	9%	26%	24%	26%	38%	32%	9%	20%	29%	26%	26%	26%	23%	28%	30%	22%	27%	27%	21%	29%	22%	34%	29%	28%	23%
Total Approve	50%	74%	13%	38%	49%	49%	75%	56%	22%	54%	48%	63%	41%	41%	46%	61%	59%	40%	51%	54%	48%	44%	45%	56%	53%	47%	54%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	12%	8%	26%	16%	14%	15%	18%	13%	8%	19%	16%	13%	16%	14%	13%	21%	32%	11%	10%	13%	21%	14%	18%	21%	16%	8%
Strongly disapprove	33%	11%	78%	35%	33%	33%	8%	23%	64%	36%	31%	17%	43%	43%	39%	20%	16%	25%	35%	34%	38%	34%	37%	23%	25%	33%	38%
Total Disapprove	48%	23%	86%	61%	49%	47%	23%	41%	77%	44%	50%	33%	56%	59%	53%	33%	37%	57%	46%	44%	51%	55%	51%	41%	46%	49%	46%
Don't know/Refused	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	6%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%

Q20. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Kathy Hochul is doing as Governor?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Strongly approve	20%	31%	5%	12%	24%	17%	29%	19%	14%	31%	14%	32%	8%	14%	19%	27%	23%	15%	23%	21%	22%	9%	19%	21%	20%	22%	22%
Somewhat approve	32%	37%	17%	33%	27%	35%	44%	37%	15%	26%	34%	31%	31%	33%	31%	34%	25%	27%	32%	32%	35%	31%	30%	29%	36%	28%	31%
Total Approve	52%	68%	22%	45%	51%	52%	73%	56%	29%	57%	48%	63%	39%	47%	50%	61%	48%	42%	55%	53%	57%	40%	49%	50%	56%	50%	53%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	11%	20%	15%	15%	12%	18%	15%	7%	19%	17%	13%	16%	13%	13%	33%	25%	10%	16%	12%	21%	13%	20%	20%	14%	11%
Strongly disapprove	26%	10%	59%	30%	28%	25%	7%	20%	49%	28%	25%	14%	37%	31%	33%	11%	13%	18%	31%	27%	29%	36%	31%	17%	20%	25%	31%
Total Disapprove	41%	24%	70%	50%	43%	40%	19%	38%	64%	35%	44%	31%	50%	47%	46%	24%	46%	43%	41%	43%	41%	57%	44%	37%	40%	39%	42%
Don't know/Refused	7%	8%	8%	4%	6%	8%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	11%	6%	4%	14%	5%	16%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	13%	5%	11%	6%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute

March 19 - 22, 2023

802 New York State Registered Voters

MOE +/- 4.6%

Q21KEY. As Governor Hochul and the State Legislature work to finalize a new state budget, there are a number of proposals that are being considered. I'm going to read several and I'd like you to tell me whether you support or oppose each proposal. (ROTATE Q21-Q29)

Q21. Providing health insurance for undocumented immigrants in New York.

	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	44%	64%	13%	34%	47%	42%	72%	43%	24%	49%	42%	64%	31%	32%	37%	52%	74%	57%	45%	35%	38%	31%	38%	58%	49%	41%	45%
Oppose	49%	27%	82%	63%	50%	49%	23%	48%	72%	47%	50%	32%	63%	59%	57%	38%	24%	35%	50%	56%	55%	66%	53%	36%	43%	53%	51%
Don't know/Refused	7%	9%	5%	2%	3%	9%	5%	9%	3%	4%	8%	5%	6%	9%	7%	11%	2%	8%	4%	8%	7%	3%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%

Q22. Giving judges more discretion to set bail for offenders accused of serious crimes.

	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	72%	76%	69%	71%	76%	69%	73%	72%	75%	76%	70%	70%	67%	79%	76%	65%	67%	69%	76%	72%	73%	71%	72%	72%	67%	73%	75%
Oppose	20%	17%	22%	23%	19%	21%	19%	20%	20%	20%	20%	25%	21%	14%	16%	28%	30%	23%	16%	22%	20%	19%	24%	17%	27%	17%	21%
Don't know/Refused	8%	7%	9%	6%	5%	10%	8%	8%	5%	4%	10%	6%	12%	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%	8%	6%	7%	10%	4%	11%	7%	11%	4%

Q23. Banning flavored tobacco products.

	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	58%	68%	45%	50%	58%	58%	70%	59%	48%	56%	59%	65%	63%	47%	56%	59%	61%	51%	60%	60%	57%	65%	62%	54%	51%	56%	65%
Oppose	34%	24%	49%	43%	38%	32%	24%	32%	46%	38%	33%	28%	32%	43%	36%	33%	33%	41%	32%	32%	37%	23%	32%	36%	40%	36%	30%
Don't know/Refused	8%	8%	5%	7%	4%	10%	7%	8%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	12%	6%	10%	9%	8%	5%

Q24. Increasing the tax on employers in the downstate region from zero point three four percent of payroll to zero point five percent of payroll to generate \$800 million in additional revenue for the MTA.

	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	43%	57%	23%	38%	47%	39%	60%	45%	28%	54%	38%	53%	33%	39%	42%	44%	53%	49%	43%	41%	41%	35%	39%	50%	41%	43%	49%
Oppose	43%	31%	60%	50%	46%	41%	29%	37%	63%	40%	45%	40%	56%	38%	43%	40%	40%	37%	42%	45%	49%	58%	45%	32%	40%	42%	42%
Don't know/Refused	14%	12%	17%	13%	7%	20%	12%	18%	9%	7%	17%	8%	11%	22%	15%	16%	7%	14%	14%	14%	10%	8%	16%	19%	19%	15%	9%

Q25. Allowing SUNY to increase tuition up to 3% at most schools, and up to 6% at the University Centers in Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo, and Stony Brook.

	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	30%	34%	26%	23%	43%	19%	30%	30%	31%	39%	25%	42%	20%	23%	30%	25%	39%	35%	31%	25%	36%	25%	23%	29%	22%	33%	34%
Oppose	64%	60%	67%	71%	50%	75%	64%	62%	64%	55%	68%	53%	70%	71%	64%	70%	58%	58%	64%	68%	58%	56%	73%	64%	70%	61%	63%
Don't know/Refused	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	18%	4%	6%	8%	6%	3%

Q26. Increasing state income taxes for those earning more than \$5 million from 10.3% to 10.8%, and those earning more than \$25 million from 10.9% to 11.4%.

	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	76%	83%	64%	74%	75%	76%	88%	80%	64%	80%	74%	75%	79%	74%	78%	66%	79%	73%	78%	76%	75%	61%	68%	86%	73%	79%	80%
Oppose	19%	13%	30%	20%	20%	18%	12%	16%	29%	17%	20%	19%	17%	21%	18%	24%	20%	19%	18%	18%	22%	34%	25%	8%	24%	15%	17%
Don't know/Refused	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	0%	4%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	10%	1%	8%	3%	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	3%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute

March 19 - 22, 2023

802 New York State Registered Voters

MOE +/- 4.6%

Q27. Mandating that all new buildings under seven stories built after 2026, and all new buildings seven stories and taller built after 2028, use electricity - rather than gas - for heating and cooking.																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	49%	61%	20%	50%	52%	46%	71%	47%	35%	50%	48%	63%	44%	36%	46%	46%	76%	60%	51%	39%	50%	31%	45%	54%	53%	47%	48%
Oppose	40%	27%	67%	42%	44%	37%	21%	37%	58%	42%	39%	30%	42%	49%	42%	41%	20%	27%	36%	51%	42%	52%	46%	30%	36%	38%	44%
Don't know/Refused	12%	12%	12%	8%	5%	17%	8%	16%	7%	8%	13%	8%	14%	14%	12%	13%	3%	13%	13%	9%	8%	17%	9%	16%	11%	16%	8%

Q28. Requiring all downstate municipalities to grow their housing supply by at least 3% every three years and all upstate towns and cities by at least 1% every three years.																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	45%	57%	24%	41%	49%	41%	63%	45%	32%	44%	45%	58%	35%	38%	42%	47%	63%	54%	41%	44%	44%	33%	39%	53%	49%	41%	47%
Oppose	37%	27%	63%	35%	38%	37%	18%	36%	55%	43%	34%	30%	45%	38%	38%	34%	34%	23%	42%	40%	37%	45%	42%	32%	30%	40%	41%
Don't know/Refused	18%	16%	13%	24%	12%	22%	20%	19%	13%	13%	21%	12%	20%	24%	20%	19%	3%	22%	17%	17%	19%	22%	20%	15%	22%	19%	12%

Q29. Providing \$500 million of incentives to cities, towns and villages that meet the goal of increasing their housing supply - 3% for downstate municipalities and 1% for municipalities upstate - over three years.																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Support	54%	67%	28%	54%	56%	51%	75%	52%	43%	53%	55%	68%	40%	50%	50%	56%	75%	63%	58%	46%	54%	41%	45%	65%	56%	51%	57%
Oppose	32%	19%	59%	33%	34%	31%	12%	34%	46%	39%	28%	22%	42%	35%	36%	27%	21%	23%	31%	38%	36%	38%	39%	21%	27%	35%	34%
Don't know/Refused	14%	14%	13%	13%	10%	18%	13%	14%	10%	7%	17%	11%	17%	15%	14%	17%	4%	15%	11%	17%	11%	21%	16%	15%	17%	15%	9%

Q30. How closely are you following the news about budget negotiations among the Governor, the Assembly Leadership and the Senate Leadership?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Very closely	14%	18%	10%	9%	22%	7%	18%	10%	16%	25%	9%	24%	7%	7%	15%	9%	19%	14%	21%	7%	19%	8%	9%	13%	6%	17%	18%
Somewhat closely	31%	26%	34%	35%	32%	30%	23%	30%	37%	33%	30%	31%	28%	32%	28%	36%	35%	27%	25%	38%	30%	14%	34%	32%	33%	26%	31%
Not very closely	34%	32%	44%	30%	29%	39%	37%	37%	31%	28%	37%	24%	45%	38%	37%	28%	31%	38%	37%	30%	33%	53%	35%	32%	35%	38%	33%
Not at all	20%	21%	11%	25%	17%	22%	21%	22%	14%	14%	23%	19%	18%	23%	20%	26%	11%	21%	17%	23%	16%	25%	21%	22%	24%	18%	18%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%

Q31. Of the three Albany leaders - Governor Hochul, Assembly Speaker Heastie and Senate Leader Stewart-Cousins - who do you think will do the best job representing you and your neighbors in the budget negotiations?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Governor Hochul	34%	47%	14%	28%	38%	31%	45%	39%	22%	38%	33%	50%	15%	31%	31%	41%	43%	34%	35%	34%	36%	27%	32%	36%	34%	35%	33%
Speaker Heastie	6%	7%	5%	6%	9%	4%	4%	7%	8%	8%	6%	10%	2%	5%	5%	9%	12%	4%	8%	6%	9%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	9%
Leader Stewart-Cousins	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	5%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	10%	10%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%	10%	7%	6%
None	24%	9%	47%	32%	27%	22%	11%	17%	43%	28%	22%	12%	33%	29%	27%	14%	21%	20%	25%	25%	26%	16%	24%	22%	21%	25%	27%
Combination	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	8%	5%	1%	4%	5%	1%	8%	6%	6%	1%	0%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	2%	7%	5%	8%	2%
Don't know/Refused	24%	24%	23%	23%	18%	28%	24%	25%	19%	18%	26%	19%	33%	22%	24%	25%	13%	32%	18%	24%	17%	41%	28%	23%	25%	20%	23%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute

March 19 - 22, 2023

802 New York State Registered Voters

MOE +/- 4.6%

Q32. How serious a problem do you think crime is across the State of New York?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Very serious	62%	58%	68%	62%	60%	63%	44%	62%	73%	61%	62%	71%	51%	59%	56%	81%	67%	44%	62%	70%	66%	47%	75%	48%	72%	58%	56%
Somewhat serious	30%	32%	26%	29%	30%	30%	38%	30%	24%	29%	30%	22%	39%	32%	33%	17%	27%	44%	29%	24%	26%	45%	20%	40%	20%	38%	31%
Not very serious	6%	8%	3%	6%	6%	6%	16%	5%	2%	7%	6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	1%	4%	8%	7%	5%	5%	8%	3%	10%	5%	3%	11%
Not serious at all	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Don't know/No opinion	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

Q33. And how about closer to home - how serious a problem do you think crime is in your community?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Very serious	33%	37%	27%	31%	35%	31%	26%	35%	34%	38%	30%	47%	15%	31%	29%	50%	44%	29%	38%	28%	35%	16%	39%	28%	42%	31%	27%
Somewhat serious	32%	28%	40%	32%	31%	33%	25%	32%	38%	29%	33%	33%	30%	32%	32%	25%	40%	31%	31%	34%	34%	33%	30%	32%	31%	33%	33%
Not very serious	27%	27%	26%	29%	22%	31%	40%	25%	22%	25%	28%	15%	42%	29%	30%	21%	11%	33%	24%	28%	24%	45%	22%	31%	17%	32%	32%
Not serious at all	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%	8%	3%	13%	8%	8%	4%	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	5%	9%
Don't know/No opinion	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%

Q34. And what about in your everyday life, how concerned are you that you might be a victim of a crime?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Very concerned	28%	36%	22%	22%	33%	25%	26%	29%	27%	34%	26%	47%	20%	14%	21%	43%	54%	37%	29%	22%	32%	18%	28%	27%	32%	30%	25%
Somewhat concerned	32%	24%	29%	47%	30%	34%	20%	34%	39%	32%	32%	28%	29%	39%	33%	30%	28%	21%	36%	34%	33%	29%	37%	27%	32%	32%	30%
Not very concerned	29%	29%	37%	24%	26%	32%	40%	27%	25%	24%	32%	17%	38%	37%	35%	17%	13%	27%	30%	31%	27%	36%	25%	35%	27%	29%	35%
Not concerned at all	10%	11%	12%	8%	11%	9%	14%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	13%	10%	11%	10%	4%	15%	4%	13%	7%	17%	9%	12%	9%	9%	11%
Don't know/No opinion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Q35. Switching gears, how serious a problem do you think the issue of affordable housing is across New York State?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Very serious	58%	71%	36%	54%	52%	63%	67%	60%	47%	55%	60%	71%	48%	51%	54%	79%	66%	55%	63%	55%	53%	49%	66%	58%	68%	59%	52%
Somewhat serious	32%	22%	47%	38%	37%	29%	29%	30%	40%	35%	31%	22%	39%	39%	36%	15%	27%	37%	29%	34%	40%	29%	22%	34%	24%	30%	39%
Not very serious	5%	4%	9%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	10%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%
Not serious at all	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know/No opinion	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%

Q36. And how about closer to home - how serious a problem do you think the issue of affordable housing is in your community?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Very serious	50%	59%	35%	45%	44%	54%	53%	52%	42%	50%	50%	60%	44%	43%	48%	63%	48%	48%	53%	47%	42%	58%	58%	49%	59%	47%	46%
Somewhat serious	33%	29%	34%	38%	33%	33%	37%	32%	33%	34%	33%	28%	35%	38%	34%	21%	37%	31%	34%	34%	41%	24%	25%	33%	28%	40%	32%
Not very serious	11%	8%	22%	9%	14%	9%	9%	11%	14%	12%	11%	7%	12%	15%	13%	12%	4%	16%	10%	10%	13%	11%	12%	9%	10%	9%	15%
Not serious at all	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%	2%	0%	3%	9%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	12%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%	2%	3%	5%
Don't know/No opinion	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute

March 19 - 22, 2023

802 New York State Registered Voters

MOE +/- 4.6%

Q37. In order to increase the supply of housing in New York State would you rather see the State mandate the rate at which municipalities must increase the supply of housing in their jurisdictions, OR encourage more housing development by providing financial incentives to municipalities that increase the supply of housing in their jurisdiction?																											
	Party				Gender		Political View			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Cons	Yes	No	NYC	Subs	Upst	White	Afr Amer /Black	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K-\$100K	\$100K+
Mandates	15%	18%	10%	14%	19%	12%	21%	11%	15%	17%	14%	20%	15%	9%	11%	18%	28%	17%	17%	12%	13%	13%	14%	19%	12%	14%	14%
Incentives	48%	46%	47%	49%	48%	47%	46%	51%	46%	42%	50%	44%	50%	50%	49%	49%	41%	45%	46%	48%	51%	62%	46%	40%	49%	45%	51%
Vol: Both	15%	18%	9%	16%	16%	15%	15%	17%	13%	17%	15%	20%	12%	12%	15%	19%	11%	20%	15%	13%	15%	5%	16%	17%	19%	15%	13%
Vol: Neither	8%	5%	14%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	11%	11%	7%	5%	12%	8%	10%	2%	8%	3%	10%	10%	8%	9%	10%	6%	4%	10%	9%
Don't know/Refused	14%	13%	20%	13%	9%	18%	13%	14%	16%	13%	15%	11%	11%	21%	15%	13%	12%	15%	12%	17%	13%	10%	14%	18%	16%	15%	13%

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute
 March 19 - 22, 2023
 802 New York State Registered Voters
 MOE +/- 4.6%

Nature of the Sample	
New York State Registered Voters	
Party	
Democrat	48%
Republican	22%
Independent & Other Parties	27%
Gender	
Male	45%
Female	54%
Political View	
Liberal	24%
Moderate	41%
Conserv	32%
Union HH	
Yes	32%
No	68%
Region	
NYC	39%
Subs	26%
Upst	35%
Ethnicity	
White	66%
Afr Amer /Black	15%
Latino	11%
Age	
18-34	22%
35-54	37%
55+	37%
Religion	
Catholic	35%
Jewish	7%
Protestant / Christian	25%
Other	31%
Income	
<\$50K	26%
\$50K-\$100K	31%
\$100K+	35%

This Siena College Poll was conducted March 19 - 22, 2023, among 802 New York State registered voters. Of the 802 respondents, 503 were contacted through a dual frame (landline and cell phone) mode and 299 respondents were drawn from a proprietary online panel (Lucid). Telephone calls were conducted in English and respondent sampling was initiated by asking for the youngest person in the household. Telephone sampling was conducted via a stratified dual frame probability sample of landline and cell phone telephone numbers weighted to reflect known population patterns. The landline telephone sample was obtained from ASDE and the cell phone sample was obtained from Dynata. Data from collection modes was statistically adjusted by age, party by region, race/ethnicity, education, gender, and 2020 vote by region to ensure representativeness. It has an overall margin of error of +/- 4.6 percentage points including the design effects resulting from weighting.

The Siena College Research Institute, directed by Donald Levy, Ph.D., conducts political, economic, social, and cultural research primarily in NYS. SCRI, an independent, non-partisan research institute, subscribes to the American Association of Public Opinion Research Code of Professional Ethics and Practices.

For more information, call Steve Greenberg at (518) 469-9858. For survey crosstabs: www.Siena.edu/SCRI/SNY.