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Quarterly New York State Index of Consumer Sentiment including Gas and Food Analysis For Immediate Release: Wednesday, April 11, 2018 For information/comment: Dr. Doug Lonnstrom: 518-783-2362 For PDF of release, data summary, or trend analysis, visit www.siena.edu/scri/cci

Declining Future Confidence Drops Index to Lowest Since November 2016 National Sentiment – Highest Since 2004 – Far More Bullish than NYS Plans to Buy Homes, Renovation & Furniture Strong; Gas and Food Concerns Lessen

Loudonville, NY – The New York State Index of Consumer Sentiment in the first quarter of 2018 stands at 87.1 down 5.2 points from the last measurement in the fourth quarter of 2017, according to the latest poll by the Siena College Research Institute (SCRI). New York's overall Index of Consumer Sentiment is 14.3 points below the nation's* Index of 101.4. All three indexes for both the nation and New York are well above their breakeven points at which optimism and pessimism balance indicating strength in the consumer driven marketplace.

First Quarter 2018	The	New York	diff.	New York	Metro	Upstate
Index of Consumer Sentiment:	Nation*	State	points	State	NYC	NY
Overall	101.4 (+25.4)*	87.1 (+11.1)*	-14.3	87.1	89.3	83.9
Current	121.2 (+43.5)*	96.2 (+18.5)*	-25.0	96.2	95.9	97.0
Future	88.8 (+13.9)*	81.3 (+6.4)*	-7.5	81.3	85.1	75.4

*National data compiled by the U. of Michigan * () shows points above/below breakeven point at which sentiment is balanced

"This quarter's five-point drop in consumer sentiment was due to a weakening in New Yorkers' confidence in our economic future. Overall confidence remains strong, but New Yorkers are far less secure today and optimistic about our state economy than Americans in general are towards their personal situation and the country's future. Concerns about the future, perhaps due to recent market volatility and tariff talk is highest Upstate and among older New Yorkers," according to Dr. Lonnstrom, professor of statistics and finance at Siena College and SCRI Founding Director.

In the first quarter of 2018, buying plans were up since the fourth quarter 2017 measurement for *major home improvements*, to 22.4% (from 20.8%). Buying plans held even for *furniture*, at 27.4%. Buying plans were down for *consumer electronics* at 38.2% (from 44.5%), *homes*, at 7.1% (from 7.6%), and *cars/trucks*, to 13.6% (from 15.2%).

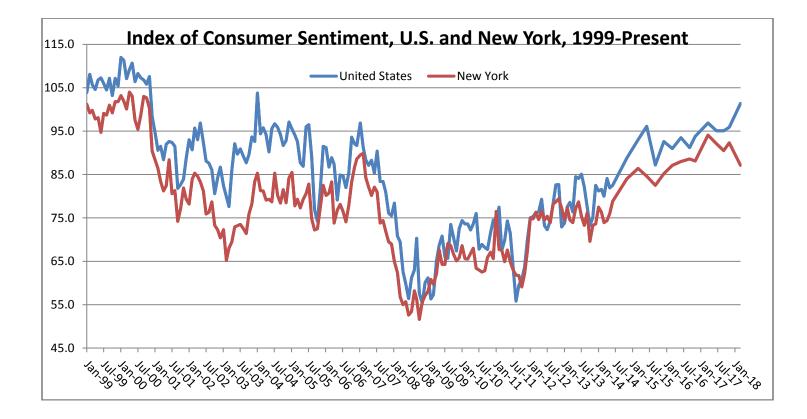
"Despite some weakening in the overall index, with current sentiment buoyed by well over half of New Yorkers saying that this is a good time to buy major household items, we see plans for home improvements higher than at any point since 2007. Furniture buying as well as home buying look to remain robust. And, the bite New Yorkers feel from gas and food prices are at a decade low for food and within a couple of points for gas. While concerns over the future loom, we expect an active and strong spring," Lonnstrom said.

Twenty-nine percent of all New Yorkers say that current gasoline prices are having a very serious or somewhat serious impact on their financial condition. Fifty-five percent of state residents indicate that the amount of money they spend on groceries is having either a very serious or somewhat serious impact on their finances. Twenty-three percent of state residents say that both gasoline and food prices are having either a somewhat or very serious impact on their finances.

This Siena College Poll was conducted March 1-29, 2018 by telephone calls conducted in English to 802 New York State residents. Respondent sampling was initiated by asking for the youngest male in the household. It has an overall margin of error of \pm 4.4 percentage points including the design effects resulting from weighting when applied to buying plans and/or the perceived impacts of gas and food prices. As consumer sentiment is expressed as an index number developed after statistical calculations to a series of questions, "margin of error" does not apply to those indices. Sampling was conducted via a stratified dual frame probability sample provided by Survey Sampling International of landline and cell phone telephone numbers from within New York State weighted to reflect known population patterns. Data was statistically adjusted by age, region, gender and race/ethnicity to ensure representativeness. The Siena College Research Institute, directed by Donald Levy, Ph.D., conducts political, economic, social and cultural research primarily in NYS. SCRI, an independent, non-partisan research institute, subscribes to the American Association of Public Opinion Research Code of Professional Ethics and Practices. For more information or comments, please call Dr. Doug Lonnstrom at 518-783-2362. Survey cross-tabulations and buying plans can be found at www.siena.edu/scri/cci.

Appendices

Consumer Sentiment in New York State (index numbers): First Quarter 2018								
(Groups listed in <i>descending</i> order by <i>Overall</i> ICS Rating)								
	Overall	Current	Future					
Highest Income, \$100K+	96.1	108.7	88.1					
Under Age 55	93.0	101.2	87.8					
Higher Income, \$50K+	92.3	105.3	83.9					
Men	92.0	103.4	84.7					
Metro NYC	89.3	95.9	85.1					
Republicans	88.7	100.8	81.0					
New York State	87.1	96.2	81.3					
Upstate NY	83.9	97.0	75.4					
Democrats	83.1	90.6	78.3					
Women	82.8	90.2	78.1					
Lower Income, less than \$50K	80.6	83.0	79.1					
Age 55+	79.6	90.9	72.3					



Seriousness of Gas and Food Prices: Percentage of NY'ers												
Total percent by category indicating a somewhat or very serious problem.												
		Gasoline				Food			Both Gas and Food			
	Q1 2018	Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2018	Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2018	Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017
Upstate NY	34%	36%	45%	30%	55%	53%	56%	26%	26%	28%	33%	25%
Lower Income	32%	40%	39%	34%	66%	67%	67%	29%	29%	34%	30%	32%
Democrats	31%	30%	27%	28%	58%	58%	56%	26%	26%	26%	22%	21%
Republicans	30%	35%	47%	27%	51%	55%	57%	27%	27%	26%	36%	19%
Women	30%	31%	35%	31%	63%	62%	58%	25%	25%	26%	27%	26%
New York State	29%	34%	36%	27%	55%	58%	56%	23%	23%	27%	27%	22%
Under age 55	29%	37%	37%	29%	61%	60%	57%	24%	24%	29%	37%	23%
Higher Income	29%	30%	34%	26%	48%	51%	51%	22%	22%	23%	26%	19%
Age 55+	28%	29%	33%	23%	48%	53%	51%	23%	23%	24%	33%	20%
Men	27%	37%	36%	23%	48%	52%	52%	22%	22%	28%	26%	19%
Metro NYC	25%	32%	29%	26%	57%	60%	55%	21%	21%	27%	23%	21%
Siena College Research Institute First Quarter 2018												

Full table available on website: www.siena.edu/scri/cci